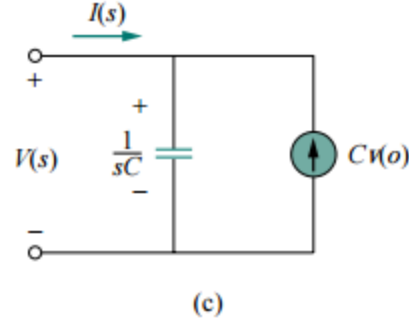
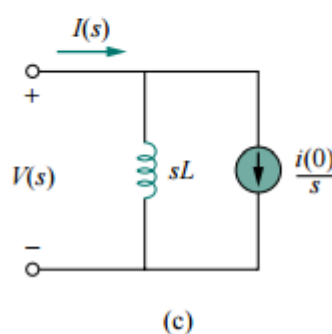
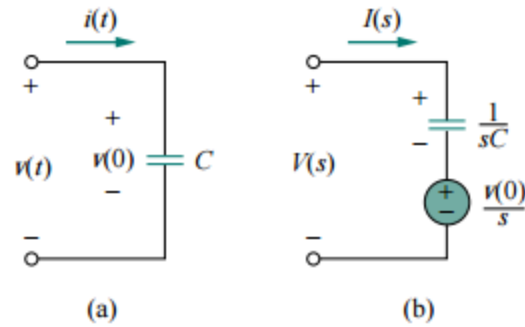
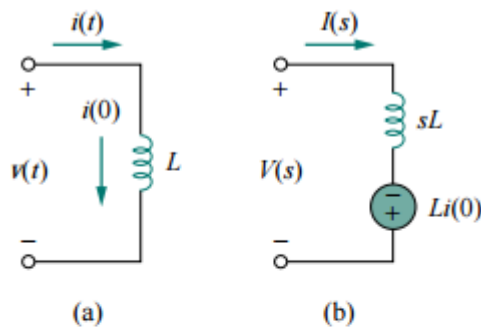


TABLE 15.1 Properties of the Laplace transform.

Property	$f(t)$	$F(s)$
Linearity	$a_1 f_1(t) + a_2 f_2(t)$	$a_1 F_1(s) + a_2 F_2(s)$
Scaling	$f(at)$	$\frac{1}{a} F\left(\frac{s}{a}\right)$
Time shift	$f(t-a)u(t-a)$	$e^{-as} F(s)$
Frequency shift	$e^{-at} f(t)$	$F(s+a)$
Time differentiation	$\frac{df}{dt}$	$sF(s) - f(0^-)$
	$\frac{d^2 f}{dt^2}$	$s^2 F(s) - sf(0^-) - f'(0^-)$
	$\frac{d^3 f}{dt^3}$	$s^3 F(s) - s^2 f(0^-) - sf'(0^-) - f''(0^-)$
	$\frac{d^n f}{dt^n}$	$s^n F(s) - s^{n-1} f(0^-) - s^{n-2} f'(0^-) - \dots - f^{(n-1)}(0^-)$
Time integration	$\int_0^t f(t) dt$	$\frac{1}{s} F(s)$
Frequency differentiation	$tf(t)$	$-\frac{d}{ds} F(s)$
Frequency integration	$\frac{f(t)}{t}$	$\int_s^\infty F(s) ds$
Time periodicity	$f(t) = f(t+nT)$	$\frac{F_1(s)}{1 - e^{-sT}}$
Initial value	$f(0^+)$	$\lim_{s \rightarrow \infty} sF(s)$
Final value	$f(\infty)$	$\lim_{s \rightarrow 0} sF(s)$
Convolution	$f_1(t) * f_2(t)$	$F_1(s)F_2(s)$

TABLE 15.2 Laplace transform pairs.

$f(t)$	$F(s)$
$\delta(t)$	1
$u(t)$	$\frac{1}{s}$
e^{-at}	$\frac{1}{s+a}$
t	$\frac{1}{s^2}$
t^n	$\frac{n!}{s^{n+1}}$
te^{-at}	$\frac{1}{(s+a)^2}$
$t^n e^{-at}$	$\frac{n!}{(s+a)^{n+1}}$
$\sin \omega t$	$\frac{\omega}{s^2 + \omega^2}$
$\cos \omega t$	$\frac{s}{s^2 + \omega^2}$
$\sin(\omega t + \theta)$	$\frac{s \sin \theta + \omega \cos \theta}{s^2 + \omega^2}$
$\cos(\omega t + \theta)$	$\frac{s \cos \theta - \omega \sin \theta}{s^2 + \omega^2}$
$e^{-at} \sin \omega t$	$\frac{\omega}{(s+a)^2 + \omega^2}$
$e^{-at} \cos \omega t$	$\frac{s+a}{(s+a)^2 + \omega^2}$



$$\text{Inductor} \rightarrow V(s) = I(s) \cdot sL - L \cdot I_o$$

$$\text{Inductor} \rightarrow I(s) = \frac{V(s)}{sL} + \frac{I_o}{s}$$

$$\text{Capacitor} \rightarrow V(s) = \frac{I(s)}{sC} - \frac{V_o}{s}$$

$$\text{Capacitor} \rightarrow I(s) = V(s) \cdot sC - C \cdot V_o$$

TABLE 15.3 Impedance of an element in the s domain.*

Element	$Z(s) = V(s)/I(s)$
Resistor	R
Inductor	sL
Capacitor	$1/sC$

TABLE 12.3 Four Useful Transform Pairs			
Pair Number	Nature of Roots	$F(s)$	$f(t)$
1	Distinct real	$\frac{K}{s + a}$	$Ke^{-at}u(t)$
2	Repeated real	$\frac{K}{(s + a)^2}$	$Kte^{-at}u(t)$
3	Distinct complex	$\frac{K}{s + \alpha - j\beta} + \frac{K^*}{s + \alpha + j\beta}$	$2 K e^{-\alpha t} \cos(\beta t + \theta)u(t)$
4	Repeated complex	$\frac{K}{(s + \alpha - j\beta)^2} + \frac{K^*}{(s + \alpha + j\beta)^2}$	$2t K e^{-\alpha t} \cos(\beta t + \theta)u(t)$

Note: In pairs 1 and 2, K is a real quantity, whereas in pairs 3 and 4, K is the complex quantity $|K| \angle \theta$.

$$y_{ss}(t) = A|H(j\omega)| \cos [\omega t + \phi + \theta(\omega)],$$